## Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2017 Control Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

1 a. Differentiate between open loop and close loop control system.

(05 Marks)

b. What are the requirements of an ideal control system?

(05 Marks)

c. Give the classification of controllers with block diagram and write their characteristics.

(10 Marks)

2 a. Draw the mechanical equivalent network for the system shown in Fig. Q2 (a). Write the system equations and determine the transfer function relating displacements  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ .

(10 Marks)

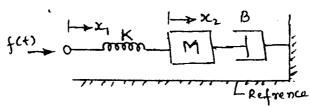
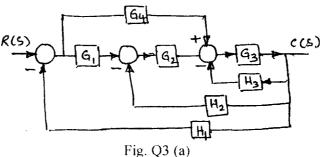
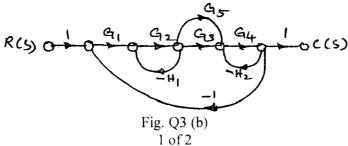


Fig. Q2 (a)

- b. A thermometer has a time constant of 15.33 second. It is quickly taken from a temperature of 0°C to a water bath having a temperature of 100°C. What temperature will be indicated after 60 seconds? (10 Marks)
- 3 a. Reduce the block diagram shown in the Fig. Q3 (a) and obtain the transfer function of the system. (10 Marks)



b. Obtain the transfer function  $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$  of the signal flow graph shown in Fig. Q3 (b). (10 Marks)



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- 4 a. Obtain an expression for time of first order system subjected to unit step input. (05 Marks)
  - b. A system with a unity feed back has an open loop transfer function,  $G(s) = \frac{5}{s(s+1)}$ .

Determine: (i)Peak time (ii) Rise time (iii) Settling time (iv) Maximum peak overshoot.
(10 Marks)

c. Check the stability of the system whose characteristic equation is,

$$x^5 + 2x^4 + 6x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$$

(05 Marks)

## PART - B

- 5 a. Draw the polar plot for the transfer function,  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(1+sT_1)(1+sT_2)}$ . Find the frequency and magnitude at which the polar plot cut the real axis. (10 Marks)
  - and magnitude at which the polar plot cut the real axis.b. The open loop transfer function of a control system with unity feed back,

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2(s+2)}$$

Sketch the Nyquist plot ascertain the stability.

(10 Marks)

6 Construct the Bode plot for the open loop transfer function of a unity feed back system,

$$G(s) = \frac{20}{s(1+s)(1+0.01s)}$$

Find

- (i) Phase cross over frequency.
- (ii) Gain cross over frequency.
- (iii) Gain margin.
- (iv) Phase margin.

Is the system stable?

(20 Marks)

7 Sketch the root locus for the system whose open loop transfer function is given by,

G(s)H(s) = 
$$\frac{K}{s(s^2 + 2s + 5)}$$
 (20 Marks)

**8** a. Define the following:

- (i) State (ii) State variable (iii) State vector (iv) State space (08 Marks)
- b. What is compensation? How are comparators classified?

(06 Marks)

c. For the following system test the controllability:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_1 \\ \mathbf{x}_2 \\ \mathbf{x}_3 \\ \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_1 \\ \mathbf{x}_2 \\ \mathbf{x}_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 \\ -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{u}_1 \\ \mathbf{u}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (06 Marks)

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